# DESCRIPTION

Universal epoxy anticorrosive primer, based upon pure epoxy technology

# **PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS**

- Universal pure epoxy primer system suitable for Ballast Tanks, Decks, Topside, Superstructure, Hull and Cargo Oil Tanks
- Good abrasion resistance for dedicated areas of application
- Good adhesion to steel and galvanized steel and non-ferrous metal
- Good flow and wetting properties
- Good water and corrosion resistance
- Cures even at temperatures down to -10°C (14°F)
- Suitable for touching up of weld seams and damages of epoxy coatings during construction
- Excellent recoatability
- Can be overcoated with most alkyd-, chlorinated rubber-, vinyl-, epoxy- and two-component polyurethane coatings
- Suitable on wet blast cleaned substrates (damp or dry)
- Compatible with well-designed cathodic protection systems

## **COLOR AND GLOSS LEVEL**

- Gray, yellow/green and redbrown
- Eggshell

# BASIC DATA AT 10°C (50°F)

Data for product				
Number of components	Two			
Mass density	1.5 kg/l (12.3 lb/US gal)			
Volume solids	83 ± 2%			
VOC (Supplied)	EPA Method 24: 173.0 g/ltr (1.4 lb/USgal)			
Recommended dry film thickness	100 - 250 μm (4.0 - 10.0 mils) depending on system			
Theoretical spreading rate	6.6 m²/l for 125 $\mu m$ (266 ft²/US gal for 5.0 mils) 5.2 m²/l for 160 $\mu m$ (211 ft²/US gal for 6.3 mils)			
Dry to touch	6 hours			
Full cure after	7 days			
Shelf life	Base: at least 12 months when stored cool and dry Hardener: at least 24 months when stored cool and dry			

Notes:

- See ADDITIONAL DATA Overcoating intervals
- See ADDITIONAL DATA Curing time
- See ADDITIONAL DATA Spreading rate and film thickness



# **RECOMMENDED SUBSTRATE CONDITIONS AND TEMPERATURES**

#### Immersion exposure

- Steel or steel with not appoved zinc silicate shop primer: blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2½, blasting profile 30 75 µm (1.2 3.0 mils)
- Steel with approved zinc silicate shop primer; weld seams and areas of damaged shop primer or breakdown should be blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2½, blasting profile 30 – 75 μm (1.2 – 3.0 mils) or power tool cleaned to SPSS-Pt3
- Previous coat must be dry and free from any contamination
- At freezing temperatures surface must be free from ice

# IMO-MSC.215(82) Requirements for Water Ballast Tanks and IMO-MSC.288(87) for Cargo tanks of Crude Oil Tankers (specified areas only)

- Steel; ISO 8501-3:2006 grade P2, with all edges treated to a rounded radius of minimum 2 mm (0.079 in) or subject to three pass grinding or at least equivalent process before painting
- Steel or steel with not appoved zinc silicate shop primer: blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2½, blasting profile 30 75 μm (1.2 3.0 mils)
- Steel with approved zinc silicate shop primer; weld seams and areas of shop primer damage or break down should be blast cleaned to Iso-Sa 2½ blasting profile 30 – 75 μm (1.2 – 3.0 mils): [1] For shop primer with IMO type approval; no additional requirements; [2] For shop primer without IMO type approval; blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2 removing at least 70% of intact shop primer, blasting profile 30 – 75 μm (1.2 – 3.0 mils)
- Dust quantity on the surface to be coated must not exceed rating "1" for dust size class "3", "4" or "5" (ISO 8502-3-2017). Lower dust size classes ("1" and/or "2") to be removed if visible without magnification.
- Previous coat must be dry and free from any contamination
- At freezing temperatures surface must be free from ice

# Atmospheric exposure conditions

- Steel; blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2½, blasting profile 30 75 μm (1.2 3.0 mils) or according to ISO-St3
- Shop primed steel; pretreated to SPSS-Pt3
- Galvanized steel must be free from grease, salts and any contamination
- Galvanized steel must be sweep blasted or otherwise roughened
- Previous coat must be dry and free from any contamination
- At freezing temperatures surface must be free from ice

# Substrate temperature and application conditions

- Substrate temperature during application and curing should be above -10°C (14°F)
- Substrate temperature during application and curing down to -10°C (14°F) is acceptable; however curing to hardness takes longer and complete resistance will be reached when the temperature increases
- Substrate temperature during application and curing should be at least 3°C (5°F) above dew point
- Relative humidity during application and curing should not exceed 85%



#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE**

Mixing ratio by volume: base to hardener 80:20 (4:1)

- The temperature of the mixed base and hardener should preferably be above 5°C (41°F), otherwise extra thinner may be required to obtain application viscosity
- · Adding too much thinner results in reduced sag resistance
- Thinner should be added after mixing the components

# Induction time

None

Pot life 3 hours at 10°C (50°F)

Note: See ADDITIONAL DATA - Pot life

#### <u>Air spray</u>

Recommended thinner THINNER 91-92

**Volume of thinner** 0 - 15%, depending on required thickness and application conditions

**Nozzle orifice** 1.5 – 2.0 mm (approx. 0.060 – 0.079 in)

**Nozzle pressure** 0.3 - 0.4 MPa (approx. 3 - 4 bar; 44 - 58 p.s.i.)

#### Airless spray

Recommended thinner THINNER 91-92

**Volume of thinner** 0 - 10%, depending on required thickness and application conditions

**Nozzle orifice** Approx. 0.53 – 0.74 mm (0.021 – 0.029 in)

Nozzle pressure 15.0 MPa (approx. 150 bar; 2176 p.s.i.)



#### **Brush/roller**

## **Recommended thinner**

No extra thinner is necessary

# Volume of thinner

Up to 5% THINNER 91-92 can be added if desired

# Cleaning solvent

THINNER 90-53

# **ADDITIONAL DATA**

Spreading rate and film thickness		
DFT	Theoretical spreading rate	
100 µm (4.0 mils)	8.3 m²/l (333 ft²/US gal)	
125 µm (5.0 mils)	6.6 m²/l (266 ft²/US gal)	
160 µm (6.3 mils)	5.2 m²/l (211 ft²/US gal)	
200 µm (8.0 mils)	4.2 m²/l (166 ft²/US gal)	

Note: Max. dft: Dry Film Thickness of 2000 µm (80.0 mils) may occur occasionally (minor areas) where multiple overlapping is unavoidable (i.e. around scallops, corners, erection joint lines etc.). PPG must be consulted in case of DFT readings fall outside this recommendation.

Overcoating interval for DFT up to 160 μm (6.3 mils)						
Overcoating with	Interval	-10°C (14°F)	-5°C (23°F)	0°C (32°F)	5°C (41°F)	15°C (59°F)
various two-component	Minimum	48 hours	28 hours	21 hours	12 hours	6 hours
epoxy coatings	Maximum exposed to direct sunshine	1.5 months	1.5 months	1.5 months	21 days	21 days
	Maximum NOT exposed to direct sunshine	2 months	2 months	2 months	1 month	1 month



Curing time for DFT up to 160 µm (6.3 mils)			
Substrate temperature	Dry to touch	Dry to handle	Full cure
-10°C (14°F)	36 hours	60 hours	21 days
-5°C (23°F)	24 hours	48 hours	14 days
0°C (32°F)	12 hours	30 hours	12 days
5°C (41°F)	10 hours	20 hours	9 days
10°C (50°F)	6 hours	12 hours	7 days
15°C (59°F)	4 hours	10 hours	5 days

Note: Adequate ventilation must be maintained during application and curing (please refer to INFORMATION SHEETS 1433 and 1434)

Pot life (at application viscosity)		
Mixed product temperature	Pot life	
5°C (41°F)	4 hours	
10°C (50°F)	3 hours	

# SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- For paint and recommended thinners see INFORMATION SHEETS 1430, 1431 and relevant Material Safety Data Sheets
- This is a solvent-borne paint and care should be taken to avoid inhalation of spray mist or vapor, as well as contact between the wet paint and exposed skin or eyes

# WORLDWIDE AVAILABILITY

It is always the aim of PPG Protective and Marine Coatings to supply the same product on a worldwide basis. However, slight modification of the product is sometimes necessary to comply with local or national rules/circumstances. Under these circumstances an alternative product data sheet is used.

# REFERENCES

EXPLANATION TO PRODUCT DATA SHEETS	INFORMATION SHEET	1411	
SAFETY INDICATIONS	INFORMATION SHEET	1430	
SAFETY IN CONFINED SPACES AND HEALTH SAFETY, EXPLOSION HAZARD –	INFORMATION SHEET	1431	
TOXIC HAZARD			
SAFE WORKING IN CONFINED SPACES	INFORMATION SHEET	1433	
DIRECTIVES FOR VENTILATION PRACTICE	INFORMATION SHEET	1434	
CLEANING OF STEEL AND REMOVAL OF RUST	INFORMATION SHEET	1490	
<ul> <li>PPG PROTECTIVE &amp; MARINE COATINGS' BALLAST TANK WORKING PROCEDURES</li> </ul>			

NEW-BUILDING



#### WARRANTY

PPG warrants (i) its title to the product, (ii) that the quality of the product conforms to PPG's specifications for such product in effect at the time of manufacture and (iii) that the product shall be delivered free of the rightful claim of any third person for infringement of any U.S. patent covering the product. THESE ARE THE ONLY WARRANTIES THAT PPG MAKES AND ALL OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, UNDER STATUTE OR ARISING OTHERWISE IN LAW, FROM A COURSE OF DEALING OR USAGE OF TRADE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY OTHER WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, ARE DISCLAIMED BY PPG. Any claim under this warranty must be made by Buyer to PPG in writing within five (5) days of Buyer's discovery of the claimed defect, but in no event later than the expiration of the applicable shelf life of the product, or one year from the date of the delivery of the product to the Buyer, whichever is earlier. Buyer's failure to notify PPG of such non-conformance as required herein shall bar Buyer from recovery under this warranty.

#### LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY

IN NO EVENT WILL PPG BE LIABLE UNDER ANY THEORY OF RECOVERY (WHETHER BASED ON NEGLIGENCE OF ANY KIND, STRICT LIABILITY OR TORT) FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN ANY WAY RELATED TO, ARISING FROM, OR RESULTING FROM ANY USE MADE OF THE PRODUCT. The information in this sheet is intended for guidance only and is based upon laboratory tests that PPG believes to be reliable. PPG may modify the information contained herein at any time as a result of practical experience and continuous product development. All recommendations or suggestions relating to the use of the PPG product, whether in technical documentation, or in response to a specific inquiry, or otherwise, are based on data, which to the best of PPG's knowledge, is reliable. The product and related information is designed for users having the requisite knowledge and industrial skills in the industry and it is the end-user's responsibility to determine the suitability of the product for its own particular use and it shall be deemed that Buyer has done so, as its sole discretion and risk. PPG has no control over either the quality or condition of the substrate, or the many factors affecting the use and application of the product. Therefore, PPG does not accept any liability arising from any loss, injury or damage resulting from such use or the contents of this information (unless there are written agreements stating otherwise). Variations in the application environment, changes in procedures of use, or extrapolation of data may cause unsatisfactory results. This sheet supersedes all previous versions and it is the Buyer's responsibility to ensure that this information is current prior to using the product. Current sheets for all PPG Protective & Marine Coatings Products are maintained at www.ppgpmc.com. The English text of this sheet shall prevail over any translation thereof.

Depending on specific country of application the following versions are available:

Article code	Color	Reference
442369	redbrown	2008002150 (442364 base, 442366 hardener)
442370	grey	5000002150 (442363 base, 442366 hardener)
435385	redbrown	2008002200 (433685 base, 435379 hardener)
435386	grey	5000002200 (433684 base, 435379 hardener)

The PPG logo, and all other PPG marks are property of the PPG group of companies. All other third-party marks are property of their respective owners.

