

PPG AQUACOVER™ 25

(SIGMA AQUACOVER™ 25)

DESCRIPTION

One-component, waterborne acrylic zinc phosphate primer

PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS

- Primer for interior accommodation, machinery spaces and superstructure
- Particularly suitable when solvents are not permitted because of health and safety reasons
- Excellent adhesion to various types of old- or weathered paints
- Good adhesion to steel
- Good anticorrosive properties
- Fast-drying and recoatable
- Can be overcoated with most dispersion paints and alkyd paints
- Allows safer working during hull outfitting of new-buildings

COLOR AND GLOSS LEVEL

- Buff, offwhite
- Flat

BASIC DATA AT 20°C (68°F)

Data for mixed product	
Number of components	One
Mass density	1.3 kg/l (10.8 lb/US gal)
Volume solids	44 ± 2%
VOC (Supplied)	Directive 1999/13/EC, SED: max. 24.0 g/kg max. 31.0 g/l (approx. 0.3 lb/US gal)
Recommended dry film thickness	50 - 75 µm (2.0 - 3.0 mils) per coat
Theoretical spreading rate	8.8 m²/l for 50 µm (353 ft²/US gal for 2.0 mils) 5.9 m²/l for 75 µm (235 ft²/US gal for 3.0 mils)
Dry to touch	1 hour
Overcoating Interval	Minimum: 4 hours Maximum: Unlimited
Shelf life	At least 18 months when stored cool and dry

Notes:

- See ADDITIONAL DATA – Spreading rate and film thickness
- See ADDITIONAL DATA – Overcoating intervals
- See ADDITIONAL DATA – Curing time

PPG AQUACOVER™ 25

(SIGMA AQUACOVER™ 25)

RECOMMENDED SUBSTRATE CONDITIONS AND TEMPERATURES

Substrate conditions

- Steel; blast cleaned to ISO-Sa2½, blasting profile 40 – 70 µm (1.6 – 2.8 mils) or power tool cleaned to min. ISO-St3
- Steel with approved shop primer; sweep blasted to SPSS-Ss or power tool cleaned to SPSS-Pt2
- Compatible previous coat must be dry and free from any contamination

Substrate temperature and application conditions

- Substrate temperature during application should be above 5°C (41°F)
- Substrate temperature during application should be at least 3°C (5°F) above dew point
- Relative humidity during application should not exceed 75%

SYSTEM SPECIFICATION

- SYSTEMS FOR SUPERSTRUCTURE AND DECK FITTINGS – SYSTEM SHEET 3104
- SYSTEMS FOR INTERIOR(S) – SYSTEM SHEET 3105

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

- Stir well before use
- The temperature of the paint should preferably be above 15°C (59°F), otherwise extra thinner may be required to obtain application viscosity
- Too much tap water results in reduced sag resistance
- Adequate ventilation must be maintained during application and curing (please refer to INFORMATION SHEETS 1433 and 1434)
- Must be protected from freezing at all times during storage and/or transport

Airless spray

Recommended thinner

Tap water

Volume of thinner

0 - 5%, depending on required thickness and application conditions

Nozzle orifice

Approx. 0.48 – 0.58 mm (0.019 – 0.023 in)

Nozzle pressure

12.0 – 15.0 MPa (approx. 120 – 150 bar; 1741 – 2176 p.s.i.)



PPG AQUACOVER™ 25

(SIGMA AQUACOVER™ 25)

Brush/roller

- Long haired brush or polyether roller with rounded edges

Recommended thinner

Tap water

Volume of thinner

0 – 5%

Cleaning solvent

Tap water and THINNER 40-25, THINNER 70-05 or THINNER 70-04,

Note: Please contact your PPG representative for availability in your region

Cleaning procedures

- Pulsator filter and tip filter must be taken out of the equipment and cleaned properly
- The following tables illustrate the cleaning procedure of the spray equipment when changing from spraying with solvent-borne paint to waterborne paints (table 1) and from waterborne paints to solvent-borne paints (table 2)

Table 1: Cleaning procedure from solvent-borne to waterborne paints

Steps	Cleaning text
1st cleaning	THINNER 90-53
2nd cleaning	THINNER 40-25, THINNER 70-05 or THINNER 70-04
3rd cleaning	With warm tap water of 30°C (86°F) to 35°C (95°F) after which waterborne paints can be sprayed

Table 2: Cleaning procedure from waterborne to solvent-borne paints

Steps	Cleaning text
1st cleaning	Warm tap water of 30°C (86°F) to 35°C (95°F)
2nd cleaning	THINNER 40-25, THINNER 70-05 or THINNER 70-04
3rd cleaning	THINNER 90-53

Note: THINNER 70-05 can be re-used

PPG AQUACOVER™ 25

(SIGMA AQUACOVER™ 25)

ADDITIONAL DATA

Spreading rate and film thickness	
DFT	Theoretical spreading rate
50 µm (2.0 mils)	8.8 m ² /l (353 ft ² /US gal)
75 µm (3.0 mils)	5.9 m ² /l (235 ft ² /US gal)

Note: Maximum DFT when brushing: 50 µm (2.0 mils)

Overcoating interval for DFT up to 75 µm (3.0 mils)				
Overcoating with...	Interval	5°C (41°F)	10°C (50°F)	20°C (68°F)
itself and PPG AQUACOVER 45	Minimum	8 hours	6 hours	4 hours
	Maximum	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited

Curing time for DFT up to 75 µm (3.0 mils)	
Substrate temperature	Dry to touch
5°C (41°F)	4 hours
10°C (50°F)	2 hours
20°C (68°F)	45 minutes - 1 hour

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- For paint and recommended thinners see INFORMATION SHEETS 1430, 1431 and relevant Material Safety Data Sheets
- Although this is a waterborne paint, care should be taken to avoid inhalation of spray mist, as well as contact between the wet paint and exposed skin or eyes

WORLDWIDE AVAILABILITY

It is always the aim of PPG Protective and Marine Coatings to supply the same product on a worldwide basis. However, slight modification of the product is sometimes necessary to comply with local or national rules/circumstances. Under these circumstances an alternative product data sheet is used.

REFERENCES

EXPLANATION TO PRODUCT DATA SHEETS	INFORMATION SHEET	1411
SAFETY INDICATIONS	INFORMATION SHEET	1430
SAFETY IN CONFINED SPACES AND HEALTH SAFETY, EXPLOSION HAZARD – TOXIC HAZARD	INFORMATION SHEET	1431
SAFE WORKING IN CONFINED SPACES	INFORMATION SHEET	1433
DIRECTIVES FOR VENTILATION PRACTICE	INFORMATION SHEET	1434
CLEANING OF STEEL AND REMOVAL OF RUST	INFORMATION SHEET	1490



PPG AQUACOVER™ 25

(SIGMA AQUACOVER™ 25)

WARRANTY

PPG warrants (i) its title to the product, (ii) that the quality of the product conforms to PPG's specifications for such product in effect at the time of manufacture and (iii) that the product shall be delivered free of the rightful claim of any third person for infringement of any U.S. patent covering the product. THESE ARE THE ONLY WARRANTIES THAT PPG MAKES AND ALL OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, UNDER STATUTE OR ARISING OTHERWISE IN LAW, FROM A COURSE OF DEALING OR USAGE OF TRADE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY OTHER WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, ARE DISCLAIMED BY PPG. Any claim under this warranty must be made by Buyer to PPG in writing within five (5) days of Buyer's discovery of the claimed defect, but in no event later than the expiration of the applicable shelf life of the product, or one year from the date of the delivery of the product to the Buyer, whichever is earlier. Buyer's failure to notify PPG of such non-conformance as required herein shall bar Buyer from recovery under this warranty.

LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY

IN NO EVENT WILL PPG BE LIABLE UNDER ANY THEORY OF RECOVERY (WHETHER BASED ON NEGLIGENCE OF ANY KIND, STRICT LIABILITY OR TORT) FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN ANY WAY RELATED TO, ARISING FROM, OR RESULTING FROM ANY USE MADE OF THE PRODUCT. The information in this sheet is intended for guidance only and is based upon laboratory tests that PPG believes to be reliable. PPG may modify the information contained herein at any time as a result of practical experience and continuous product development. All recommendations or suggestions relating to the use of the PPG product, whether in technical documentation, or in response to a specific inquiry, or otherwise, are based on data, which to the best of PPG's knowledge, is reliable. The product and related information is designed for users having the requisite knowledge and industrial skills in the industry and it is the end-user's responsibility to determine the suitability of the product for its own particular use and it shall be deemed that Buyer has done so, as its sole discretion and risk. PPG has no control over either the quality or condition of the substrate, or the many factors affecting the use and application of the product. Therefore, PPG does not accept any liability arising from any loss, injury or damage resulting from such use or the contents of this information (unless there are written agreements stating otherwise). Variations in the application environment, changes in procedures of use, or extrapolation of data may cause unsatisfactory results. This sheet supersedes all previous versions and it is the Buyer's responsibility to ensure that this information is current prior to using the product. Current sheets for all PPG Protective & Marine Coatings Products are maintained at www.ppgpmc.com. The English text of this sheet shall prevail over any translation thereof.

The PPG logo, and all other PPG marks are property of the PPG group of companies. All other third-party marks are property of their respective owners.

